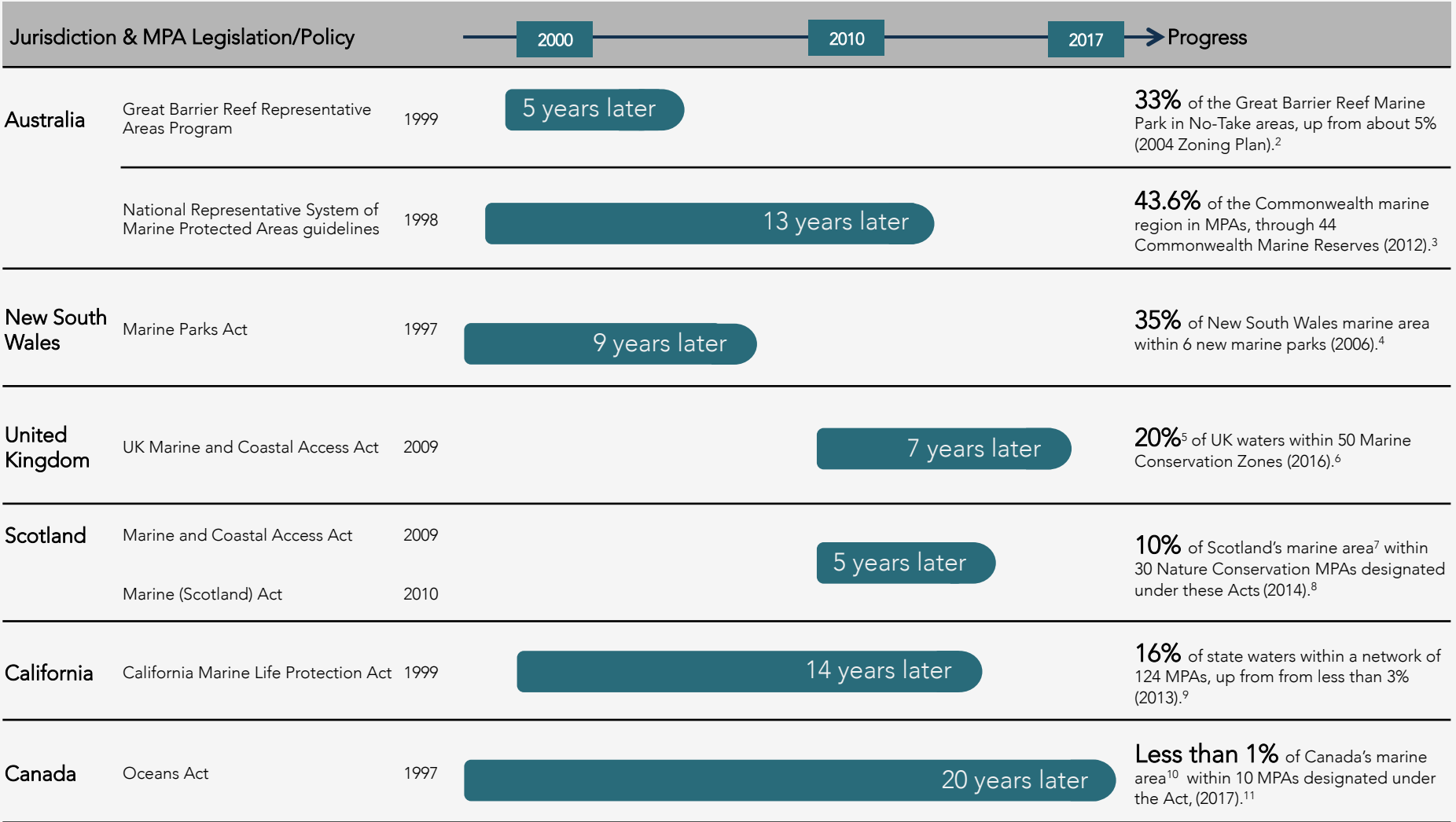




Marine Protected Area (MPA) Progress Globally and in Canada¹



(1) Countries have multiple laws to create MPAs. This chart shows the main MPA law or policy from each country. (2) Evans, L. S., Ban, N. C., Schoon, M., & Nenadovic, M. (2014). Keeping the 'Great' in the Great Barrier Reef: Large-scale governance of the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park. *International Journal of the Commons*, 8(2), 396-427. (3) Beeton, R., J. S., Buxton, C. D., Cochrane, P., Dittmann, S. and Pepperell, J.G. (2015). Commonwealth Marine Reserves Review: Report of the Expert Scientific Panel. Department of the Environment, Canberra. (4) Mulcahy, K., Peart, R., Bull, A. 2012. Safeguarding Our Oceans: Strengthening marine protection in New Zealand. Chapter 12: New South Wales marine parks. *Environmental Defence Society*. http://www.eds.org.nz/assets/Publications/Safeguarding%20Our%20Oceans/Safeguarding%20Our%20Oceans_Ch15.pdf. (5) Carrington, D. 2016. Number of England's marine conservation zones nearly doubles. *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/jan/17/englands-23-new-marine-conservation-zones-branded-useless-by-expert>. (6) UK Government. 2016. 'Blue Belt' extended to protect 8000 square miles of UK waters. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/blue-belt-extended-to-protect-8000-square-miles-of-uk-waters>. (7) Joint Nature Conservation Committee. Nature Conservation Marine Protected Areas (MPAs). <http://jncc.defra.gov.uk/scottishmpas>. (8) Scottish Natural Heritage. The Scottish MPA Project. <http://www.snh.gov.uk/protecting-scotlands-nature/protected-areas/national-designations/marine-protected-areas-%28mpa%29/scottish-mpa-project/>. (9) M.G. Gleason, E. Fox, J. Vasques, E. Whiteman, S. Ashcraft, A. Frimodig, P. Serpa, E. Saarman, M. Miller-Henson, J. Kirilin, M. Weber, M. Caldwell, B. Ota, E. Pope, K. Wiseman. 2013. Designing a network of marine protected areas in California: achievements, costs, lessons learned, and challenges ahead. *Ocean and Coastal Management*, 74, pp. 90-101. (10) Fisheries and Oceans Canada. Marine Protected Areas. <http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/oceans/mpa-zpm/index-eng.html>. (11) Shulte, D. 2017. Taking Action Today: Establishing Protected Areas for Canada's Future. Report of the Standing Committee on Environment and Sustainable Development. <http://www.parl.gc.ca/HousePublications/Publication.aspx?Language=e&Mode=1&Parl=42&Ses=1&DocId=8847135>